## Section II. (Amendments to the Claims)

Please amend claims 3 and 4, and add new claims 5 and 6 as set out below in the listing of claims 1-6 of the application.

- 1. (original) A method for producing useful substances by culturing microorganisms requiring oxygen, the method comprises the steps of:
  - (a) introducing pure oxygen to a microbial culture process;
  - (b) recycling the off-gas of the microbial culture process to a pressure swing adsorption (PSA) system to remove carbon dioxide and to recover pure oxygen;
  - (c) introducing the recovered pure oxygen to the microbial culture process; and
  - (d) repeating the steps (b) and (c).
- 2. (original) A method for treating wastewater with microorganisms requiring oxygen, the method comprises the steps of:
  - (a) introducing pure oxygen to a wastewater treatment process;
  - (b) recycling the off-gas of the wastewater treatment process to a pressure swing adsorption (PSA) system to remove carbon dioxide and to recover pure oxygen;
  - (c) introducing the recovered pure oxygen to the wastewater treatment process; and
  - (d) repeating the steps (b) and (c).
- 3. (currently amended) The method according to claim 1 or 2, wherein the separate air or high-concentration oxygen is fed to the PSA system upon the recycling of the off-gas.
- 4. (currently amended) The method according to claim 1 or 2, wherein oxygen content of the pure oxygen is 85~100%.
- 5. (new) The method according to claim 2, wherein the separate air or high-concentration oxygen is fed to the PSA system upon the recycling of the off-gas.
- 6. (new) The method according to claim 2, wherein oxygen content of the pure oxygen is 85~100%.